

Contributors

Ronald BAYER is Professor at the Joseph L. Mailman School of Public Health at Columbia University, New York where he is co-director of the history and ethics of the public health programme. For more than twenty years he has been involved in research into the problems of ethics and public health caused by the AIDS epidemic. Together with Gerald Oppenheimer he has published *AIDS Doctors: Voices from the Epidemic* (2000), an oral history of AIDS in the USA.

Charles BECKER is an anthropologist and historian who lectures in bioethics and the history of the law of health at the Cheikh Anta Diop University, Dakar. He was a member of the scientific committee for the conference “*Sciences sociales et sida en Afrique*” [Social Sciences and AIDS in Africa] held in Saly in 1996 and was one of the scientific editors of the publication which followed on the conference.

Since 2001, he has been the editor of the discussion forum H-West-Africa, which is affiliated to the H-Net network – Humanities on the Net (Michigan State University) of whose scientific council he is a member. He was involved in the creation of the first Francophone teaching (DEA de droit de la santé et de l'éthique) [Diploma of Advanced Studies in the law of health and ethics] introduced in Dakar in 2003. He was one of the founders of the Senegalese network “Droit, éthique, santé” [Law, ethics, health] and participated in the development of its internet site, operative since 2005, which offers many online publications. He is a member of the National Council of research into health and is in charge of ethical matters in Senegal.

Anne BUVÉ is a medical doctor. She studied epidemiology in London in 1989 and 1990 after having practiced medicine in Zambia and Sierra Leon for several years. She subsequently joined the Tropical Medicine Institute in Antwerp. Between 1993 and 2001 she made a major contribution to several research projects into AIDS in Africa, including a comparative study of four African towns. Since 2001 she has been the head of the Department of Research and Intervention at the Tropical Medicine Institute.

Michel CARAËL has a doctorate in sociology and a degree in journalism from the Université Libre de Bruxelles (ULB) [Free University of Brussels]. From 1968 to 1984 he was a journalist with the RTBF. Since 1985 he has been an international consultant and lecturer in charge of courses at the Faculty of Social, Economic and Political Sciences and at the Institute of Industrial Science at ULB. After several years of research into the state of reproduction and nutrition in Zaire, Somalia and Rwanda, he joined the WHO World Programme for the fight against AIDS when it was formed in 1986. In 1995 he joined UNO-AID as head of the team for prevention and evaluation. Member of numerous scientific committees, he has published more than one hundred and fifty articles, most of which deal with AIDS.

Benedict CARTON is Associate Professor in the History department at George Mason University in Washington DC where he contributes to the programme of Afro-American Studies. He is the author of *Blood from Your Children: The Colonial Origins of Generational Conflict in South Africa* (2000) and the co-editor of *Being Zulu: Contested Identities Past and Present* (forthcoming).

Elizabeth COLSON is a social anthropologist and Professor Emeritus of the University of California in Berkeley. Since 1986, the bulk of her research has been focused on the Tonga speaking peoples of southern Zambia. Since 1956 she has participated in a longitudinal study of the Gwembe Tonga who were displaced in 1958 with the construction of Kariba dam and Lake Kariba. She is the co-director of this project together with Thayer Scudder, a social anthropologist and ecologist.

Philippe DENIS has a doctorate in History from the University of Liège. He has been Professor of the History of Christianity at the University of KwaZulu-Natal since 1993 and visiting Professor of African History at the University of Louvain since 2001. He founded and directs the Sinomlando Centre for Oral History and Memory Work in Africa. He is the author, editor and co-editor of about fifteen books on religious and social history amongst which are *The Making of an Indigenous Clergy in Southern Africa* (1995), *Femmes d'Afrique dans une société en mutation* (2004) [African women in a Changing Society] and *Never too small to remember. Memory work and resilience in times of AIDS* (2005).

Alex DE WAAL is a writer and an activist interested in African issues. He is an associate member of the Global Equity Initiative at Harvard, director of the Social Science Research Program on AIDS and Social Transformation and director of Justice Africa in London. Since the mid-90s, he has studied the social, political and medical aspects of hunger, war, genocide and AIDS particularly in the Horn of Africa and the Great Lake region, striving to mobilize the international community in these issues. He has written several books including *Famine that Kills: Darfur Sudan* (1989, 2004), *Famine Crimes: Politics and the Disaster Relief Industry in Africa* (1997) and *Islamism and Its Enemies in the Horn of Africa* (2004).

Myron ECHENBERG is Professor of African History at McGill University, Canada. He has published numerous works on the social history of Francophone West Africa including *Black Death, White Medicine: Bubonic Plague and the Politics of Public Health in Colonial Senegal, 1914-1945* (2002).

Paul KOCHLEFF is a medical doctor. He worked in Burundi from 1975 to 1994. In 1985, together with Burundian, Belgian and French colleagues, he engaged in a pioneering national study on HIV prevalence. Since 1996 he has lived in South Africa where he founded and directed the AIDS clinics at Edendale and Greys hospitals in Pietermaritzburg, South Africa.

Guillaume LACHENAL studied at the École normale supérieure in Paris and presents a doctorate thesis in December 2006, at the Université Paris 7 (REHSEIS laboratory), on "Biomedicine and decolonization in Cameroon, 1944-1994". His studies have focused on the history of research in Cameroon since 1945. Combining archival work with oral surveys, he is researching, from an historical point of view, the establishment and the functioning of scientific cooperation between northern countries and Africa in post-war colonial institutions and the avatars in research projects of the 1990s.

César NKUKU KHONDE has a doctorate in history and is a Professor at the University of Lubumbashi. He has published his doctoral thesis which deals with the history of malaria in the Belgian Congo (1900-1960) and several articles dealing with medical and health history in the Congo.

Gerald OPPEMHEIMER is the Professor of Public Health at Brooklyn College and Professor of History at the Graduate Centre of City University, New York. Since the 1980s he has been interested in issues of public health linked to AIDS and the history of the epidemic. He is the

co-author, with Ronald Bayer, of *Shattered Dreams: An Oral History of the AIDS Epidemic in South Africa* (forthcoming) which is based on interviews with South African doctors and nurses.

James PUTZEL has a doctorate in Social Science from Oxford University. He lectures in Development Science at the Development Studies Institute of the London School of Economics and Political Science. He is the director of the Development Research Centre of this institute and coordinates the *Crisis States Programme*, a research programme financed by the British government. He has published *A Captive Land: the Politics of Agrarian Reform in the Philippines* (1992) as well as several other research projects. He has many years experience as a consultant to non-governmental, governmental and international development organizations.

Stephen VAN HOUTEN has worked mainly in Southern Africa and has been based in Canada since 2001. For fifteen years he has worked as a consultant for the prevention, treatment and care of AIDS. He has been involved in training in public health centres, NGOs, religious groups and private societies, mainly in directing training programmes for health workers.

Alan WHITESIDE has a doctorate in economics from the University of KwaZulu-Natal. In 1998 he founded the Health Economics and HIV/AIDS Research Division (HEARD) at this university. He is its Director and also lectures. He is the author and co-author of many works including *AIDS: The Challenge for South Africa* (2000) and *AIDS in the 21st Century: Disease and Globalisation* (2002). He is a member of the management committee of the International Society on AIDS and a representative of the United Nations' Commission on AIDS and its control in Africa.

Yves ZOA ZOA is a geographer/researcher at the Centre national d'éducation [National Centre for Education] of the Ministry of Scientific and Technical Research in Yaoundé (Cameroon). He is interested in migration and health issues. He is preparing a doctorate which focuses on the spatial experiences of migrants in the Logone planes of the Sanaga Mbandjock-Nkoteng valley.

